

TEAMS: An Introduction to KLL Looking Back, Looking Forward

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University of Kansas
www.ci3t.org
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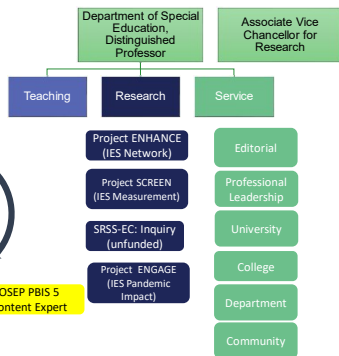
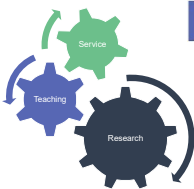
Agenda

1. An Introduction
2. Looking Back: Career Path & Initial Plans
3. Looking Forward: Current Inquiry
 1. Project ENHANCE
 2. Project SCREEN
 3. Project ENGAGE
 4. PBIS IV: Systematic Screening
4. Discussion



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Kathleen Lynne Lane
Ph.D., BCBA-D, CF-L2



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Looking Back: Career Path & Initial Plans

RESEARCH PROGRAM FOCUS

Exploring the relation between academic achievement and behavior patterns in an effort to design, implement, and evaluate multi-level, school-based interventions:

- prevent the development of learning and behavior problems for students at-risk for antisocial behavior and
- remediate the deleterious effects of existing problems exhibited by students with antisocial behavior (Lane, 2007; Walker, Ramsey, & Gresham, 2004).

THE BEGINNING YEARS: THREE LINES OF INQUIRY

Strand 1: Exploring the efficacy of multi-level academic and social skills interventions across the grade span.

Strand 2: Identifying academic, social, and behavior characteristics of different facets of EBD.

Strand 3: Determining how teachers across the K-12 grade span converge and diverge in their expectations of behavior.

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**THE BEGINNING YEARS:
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THE NEXT CHAPTER OF INQUIRY

Continue to explore the efficacy of CI3T models, with an emphasis on developing

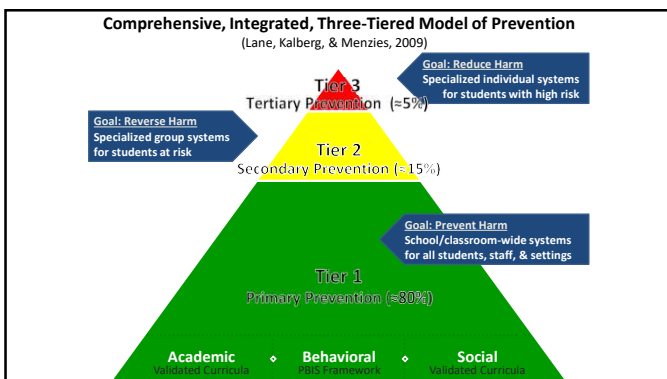
- no-cost, systematic behavior screening across the PreK-12 grade span,
- evidence-based strategies and practices to support students with and at-risk for EBD.

Supporting students and junior faculty in developing systematic lines of inquiry.

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INTERVENTION EFFORTS A VARIETY OF FUNDING SOURCES (2001-2012)			
Grade Span	Intervention Level		
	Systematic Screening: Pre-K – 12		
	Project SUPPORT and INCLUDE: State Technical Assistance Grant (Pre-K to 12)		
	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Pre-K			Project Function (unfunded; 2002 - 2012)
K-5	PBIS at the Elementary Level (Private; 2004-2006)	Project WRITE (IES Goal Area 2; 2007-2011)	
		Project PREVENT (OSEP – Field Initiated; 2003-2008)	
6-8	PBIS in Middle Schools (Private; 2003-2006)	Project Assist (Private; 2004-2006)	
9-12	Project PBS (OSEP – Directed Research; 2002-2006)		

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Looking Forward: Current Inquiry

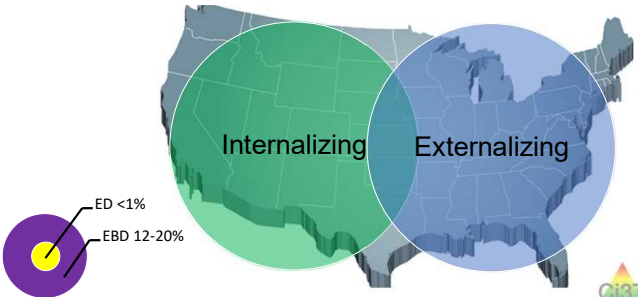


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Ci3T 

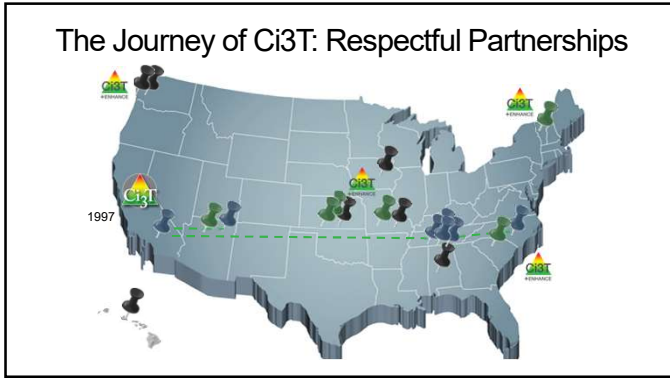
An Introduction to Ci3T Inquiry

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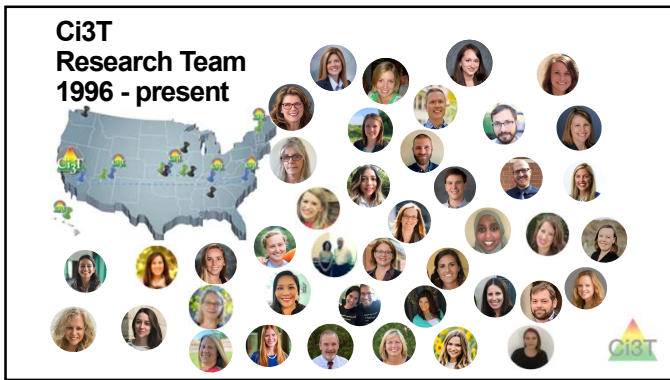


Source: Forness, S.R., Freeman, S.P., Paparella, T., Kaufman, J.M., & Walker, H.M. (2012). Special education implications of joint and individual comorbidities. *Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 18*(1), 1-18.

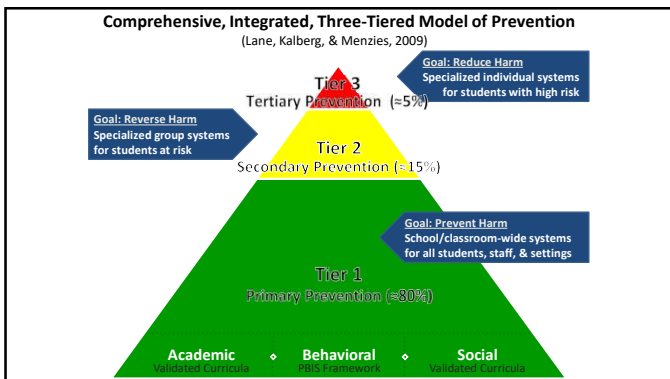
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Academic Component

- Coordinated instruction within and across grade levels
- Instruction linked to College and Career-Ready Standards, early learning standards, state, or district standards
- Benchmarking student progress to inform instruction
- Progress monitoring for students identified for secondary (Tier 2) and tertiary (Tier 3) supports



Source: Lane, K.L., Oakes, W.P., & Menzies, H.M. (2014). Comprehensive, integrated, three-tiered models of prevention: Why does my school—and district—need an integrated approach to meet students' academic, behavioral, and social needs? *Preventing School Failure: Alternative Education for Children and Youth*, 58, 121-128.



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Behavioral Component: Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (PBIS)

A Framework, Not a Curriculum

- Establish, clarify, and define expectations
- Teach all students the expectations, planned and implemented by all adults in the school
- Give opportunities to practice
- Reinforce students consistently, facilitate success
- Consider rules, routines, and physical arrangements
- Monitor the plan using school-wide data to identify students who need more support
- Monitor student progress



Source: Homer, R.H., & Sugai, G. (2015). School-wide PBIS: An example of applied behavior analysis implemented at a scale of social importance. *Behavior Analysis in Practice*, 8, 80-85.



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Sample Elementary School Expectation Matrix

	Classroom	Hallway	Cafeteria	Playground	Bathroom	Bus & Arrival/Dismissal
Be Respectful	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Follow directions Use kind words and actions Control your temper Cooperate with others Use an inside voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use a quiet voice Walk on the right side of the hallway Face forward 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Keep your food to yourself Use manners Learn to and follow adult requests 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Respect others' personal space Follow the rules of the game Line up when the bell rings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the restroom and then return to class Stay in your own bathroom stall Give others privacy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use kind words towards the bus driver and other students Listen to and follow the bus drivers' rules Stay in your personal space
Be Responsible	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Be in assigned area on time Remain in school for the whole day Bring your required materials Turn in finished work Exercise self-control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Keep hands to yourself Walk on the hallway Stay in line with your class 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make your choices quickly Eat your own food Choose a seat and stick with it Clean up after yourself 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Play approved games Use equipment appropriately Return equipment when you are done 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Flush toilet Wash hands with soap Throw away any trash properly Report any problems to your teacher 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bring home all needed materials Talk quietly with others Throw away any trash properly Remain in seat after you enter the bus
Give Best Effort	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participate in class activities Complete work with best effort Ask for help politely 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Walk quietly Move directly to next location Follow directions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use your table manners Assist your neighbor if necessary Use an inside voice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Include others in your games Be active Follow the rules of the game 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take care of your business quickly Keep bathroom tidy Use self-control Use time wisely 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Go directly to your destination Keep hands and feet to self Use self-control



Establish, Teach, Acknowledge

For additional information, please see Lane, Kolberg, and Menzies (2014) and Phares (2010). We do not endorse any specific curriculum or program. We encourage CIST Leadership Teams and District Decision Makers to review current evidence to inform their decision making. CIST Example - Elementary | 41

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Social Component: Identifying a Validated Curriculum

- Violence Prevention
 - Second Step Violence Prevention (www.cfchildren.org)
- Character Education
 - Positive Action (www.positiveaction.net)
 - Caring School Community (www.characterplus.org)
- Social Skills
 - Social Skills Improvement System: Classwide Intervention Program (Elliott & Gresham, 2007)

Source: Elliott, S. N., & Gresham, F. M. (2007). *Social Skills Improvement System: Classwide intervention program teacher's guide*. Pearson Assessments.

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Social Component: Examples of Schoolwide Programs

Violence Prevention

www.cfchildren.org
The Second Step Violence Prevention Program

- Committee for Children, 1992
- \$159 per grade (elementary, middle, high school, families, Spanish)


Social Skills

Social Skills Improvement System (SSiS)

- Elliott and Gresham, 2006
- www.pearsonassessments.com
- Includes a range of tools and intervention materials

Linking the Interests of Families and Teachers (LIFT)

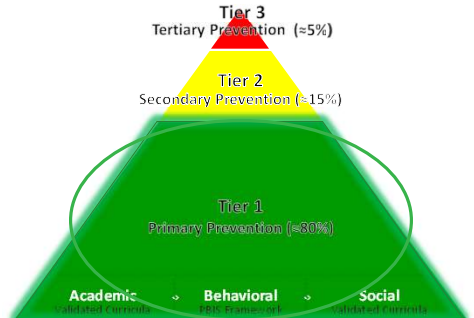
- Eddy, Reid, and Fetrow, 2000



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Comprehensive, Integrated, Three-Tiered Model of Prevention

(Lane, Kalberg, & Menzies, 2009)




Tier 3
Tertiary Prevention (~5%)

Tier 2
Secondary Prevention (~15%)

Tier 1
Primary Prevention (~80%)

Academic Behavioral Social



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School's Ci3T Primary (Tier 1) Plan		
Mission Statement		
Purpose Statement		
School Wide Expectations		
*see Expectation Matrix		
Area I: Academics Responsibilities Student: •	Area II: Behavior Responsibilities Student: •	Area III: Social Skills Responsibilities Student: •
Area I: Academics Responsibilities Faculty and Staff: Teach core programs and/or district standards with fidelity: (1) Core programs (2) (3) Time (in min): • Conduct, report, and use screening and assessment (see Assessor Schedule)	Area II: Behavior Responsibilities Faculty and Staff: Teach setting lessons according to school schedule. Implement reactive plan as designed: • Conduct, report, and use screening and assessment (see Assessor Schedule)	Area III: Social Skills Responsibilities Faculty and Staff: Teach core program(s) with fidelity: (1) Core programs Number of Lessons: How often: How long: • Conduct, report, and use screening and assessment (see Assessor Schedule)

What are ALL students accessing?

Ci3T Blueprint A Primary (Tier 1) Plan 1

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Ci3T Primary Plan: Procedures for Teaching

Ci3T Primary Plan: Procedures for Reinforcing

Ci3T Primary Plan: Procedures for Monitoring

Ann: We do not endorse any specific curriculum or program. We encourage Ci3T Leadership Teams and District Decision Makers to review current evidence to inform their decision making.

Ci3T Exemplar - Elementary 2

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Ci3T Primary Plan: Procedures for Teaching

Date: _____ LHS: _____

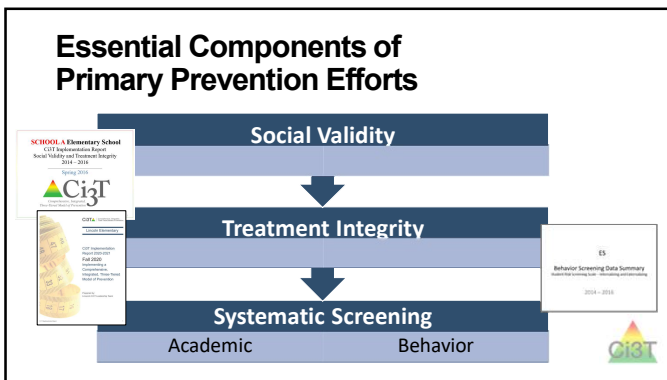
Students: _____

Core Lesson Elements	Tier 1 (for all)	Equivalent Access and Instruction	Differentiated Objectives
Academic Objectives(s)			
Social Skills Objectives(s)			
Behavioral Expectations(s)			
Materials & Technology		Assess or Assessive Technologies	
Opening Activity (Independent)		Instructional Choice	

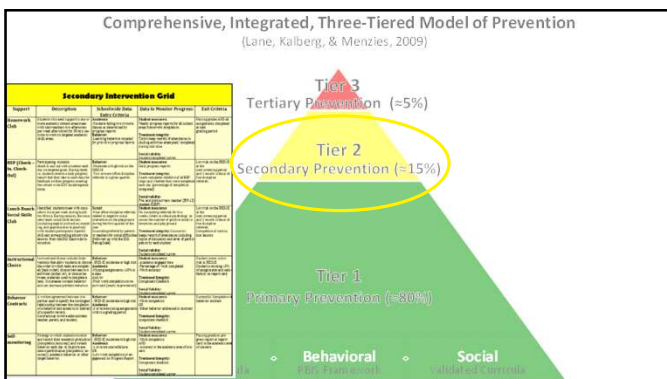
Active Supervision
 Monitor Student Progress
 High-Frequency Response
 Instructional Choice
 Interpersonal Feedback
 Opportunities for Response
 Preparation

Choice BSP Precorrection OTR Active Supervision

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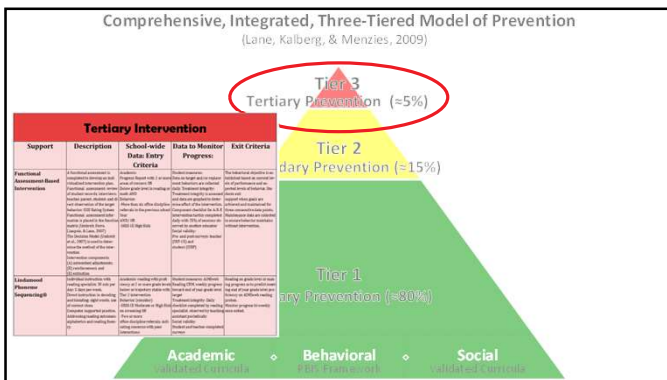
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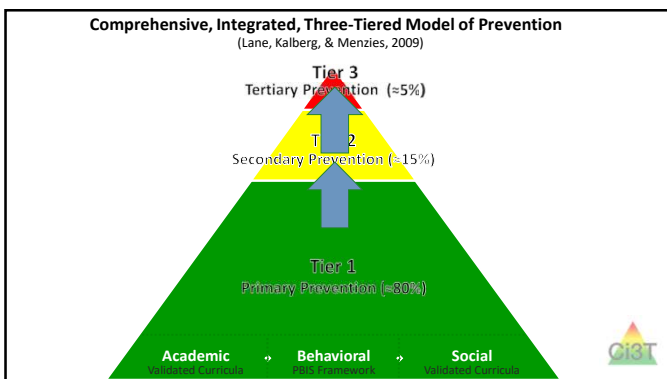
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Sample Elementary Intervention Grid: SSiS				
Support	Description	School-wide Data: Entry Criteria	Data to Monitor Progress	Exit Criteria
Social Skills Improvement System (SSiS) – counselor-led small group	Counselors and/or social workers will lead small group SSiS sessions for approximately 30-40 min 2-3 days per week. Students will acquire new skills, learn how to engage more fully in instructional experiences, and learn how to meet more school-wide expectations. Small groups will run for up to 24 sessions (8 to 12 weeks depending on the number of sessions conducted per week) using a subset of SSiS lessons appropriate for student skillsets as identified using SSiS-Rating Scale (teacher and parent version).	Behavior <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> SRSS-E7 score: Moderate (4-8) and/or SRSS-I5 score: Moderate (2-3) AND <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or fewer absences in first 3 months of school AND <input type="checkbox"/> Evidence of teacher implementation of C3T primary (Tier 1) plan [treatment integrity: direct observation] AND <input type="checkbox"/> Parent permission Academic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Student is in grade 2 or 3 	Student measures <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • SSiS-Rating Scale (Pre/Post) • Skills for Greatness (Pre/Post) • Daily behavior report (DBR; daily) • Attendance and tardies Social validity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher: IRP-15 • Student: CIRP Treatment integrity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tier 2 treatment integrity measures • C3T TI: Direct observation (30 min if needed) 	<input type="checkbox"/> Review student progress at end of 24 sessions <input type="checkbox"/> Team agrees goals have been met or no further SSiS small group sessions are warranted <input type="checkbox"/> SRSS-E7 and I5 scores are in the low risk category

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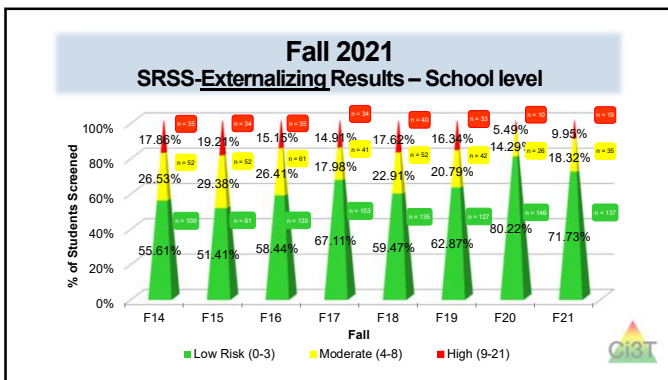
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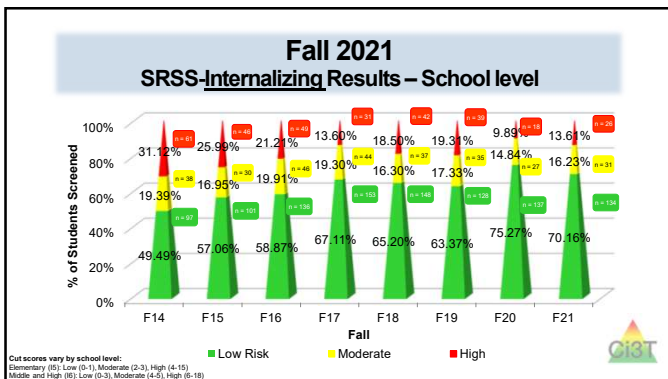
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Systematic Screening ... Logistics

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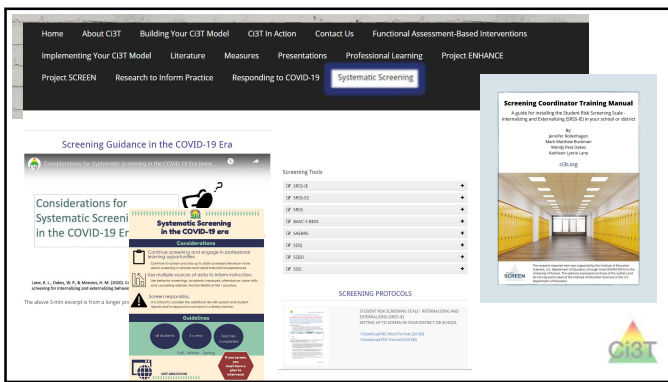
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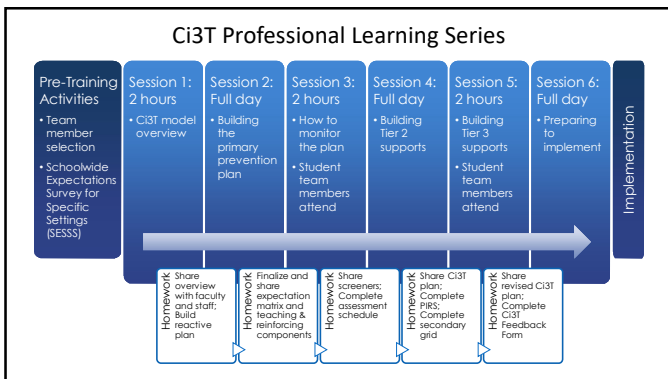
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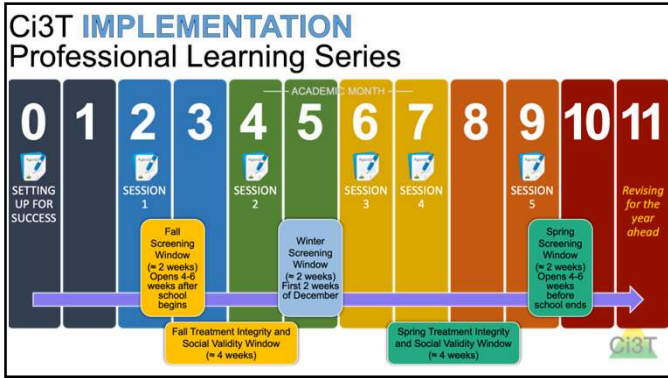
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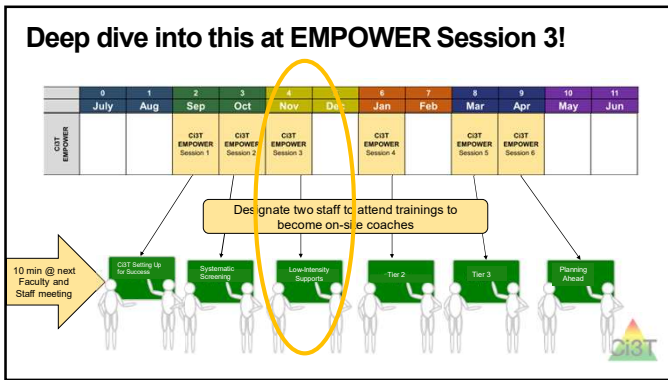
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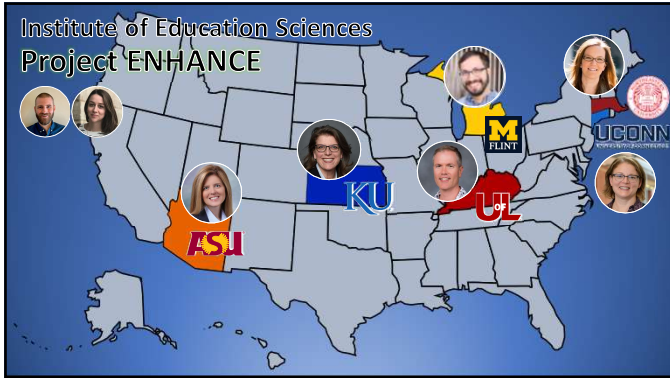
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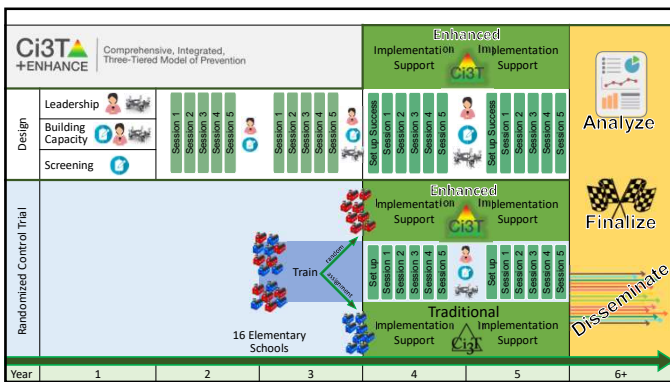
Project ENHANCE

IES Funded Network Grant

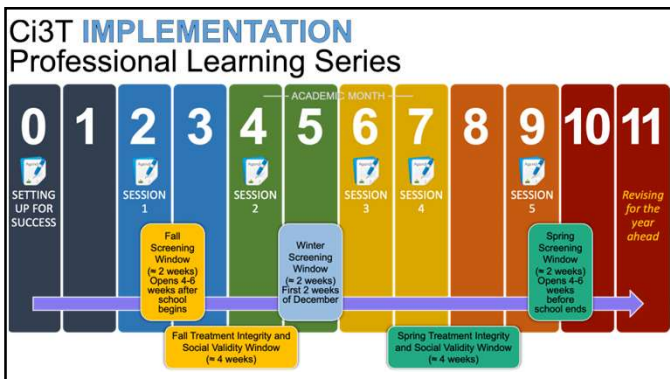
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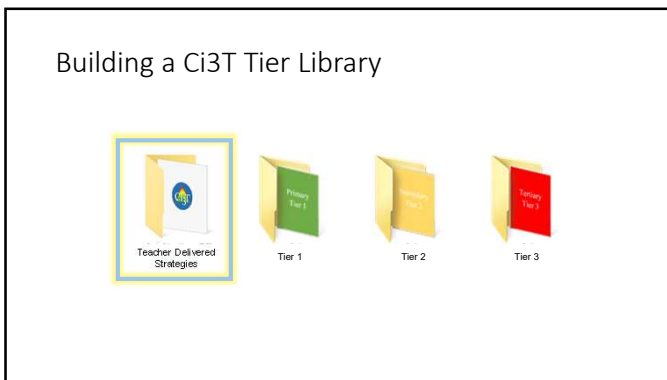


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Ci3T Professional Learning Calendar

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Ci3T Training					Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 1	Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 2	Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 3	Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 4		Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 5	Ci3T Professional Learning Series Session 6	
Ci3T Implementation Support	Ci3T Implementation Series Prep Session		Ci3T Implementation Series Session 1		Ci3T Implementation Series Session 2		Ci3T Implementation Series Session 3		Ci3T Implementation Series Session 4	Ci3T Implementation Series Session 5		
Ci3T EMPOWER			Ci3T EMPOWER Session 1	Ci3T EMPOWER Session 2	Ci3T EMPOWER Session 3		Ci3T EMPOWER Session 4		Ci3T EMPOWER Session 5	Ci3T EMPOWER Session 6		
Ci3T Trainers & Coaches Calls		Trainers & Coaches Call Session 1	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 2	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 3	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 4	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 5	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 6	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 7	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 8	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 9	Trainers & Coaches Call Session 10	

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The image displays two screenshots of the Ci3T website. The left screenshot shows a 'Protected: Project ENHANCE' page with various Ci3T resources and a 'Ci3T LEARNANCE' logo. The right screenshot shows a 'Professional Learning' menu with options like 'Active Supervision', 'Behavior Contracts', 'Behavior Education Program (BEPY Check In - Check Out (COC))', 'Behavior Specific Praise (BSP)', 'Direct Behavior Rating (DBR)', 'High-Frequency Sequence (HIFI)', 'Instructional Choice', 'Instructional Feedback', 'Opportunities to Respond', 'Pre-correction', 'Repaired Reading', 'Self-Monitoring', and 'Tier 3 Individual'.

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Review your Tier 2 and Tier 3 Intervention Grids in your Implementation Manual to prepare for upcoming screening data

00:00

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Ci3T

Project SCREEN

IES Funded Measurement Grant

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www.ci3t.org

Systematic Screening

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SRSS-IE: Cut Scores

Elementary School		Middle and High School	
SRSS-E7	SRSS-I5	SRSS-E7	SRSS-I6
Items 1-7	Items 8-12	Items 1-7	Items 4, 8-12
0-3 = low risk	0-1 = low risk	0-3 = low risk	0-3 = low risk
4-8 = moderate risk	2-3 = moderate risk	4-8 = moderate risk	4-5 = moderate risk
9-21 = high risk	4-15 = high risk	9-21 = high risk	6-18 = high risk

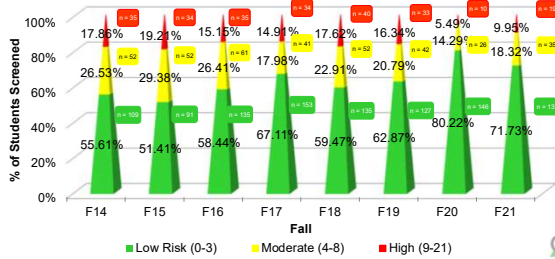
Elementary School Level:
Lane, K. L., Oakes, W. P., Swigger, E. D., Schatschneider, C., Menzies, H., M., & Sanchez, J. (2015). Student risk screening scale for internalizing and externalizing behaviors: Preliminary cut scores to support data-informed decision making. *Behavioral Disorders, 40*, 159-170.

Middle and High School Levels:
Lane, K. L., Oakes, W. P., Cartwell, E. D., Schatschneider, C., Menzies, H., Crittenden, M., & Messenger, M. (2016). Student Risk Screening Scale for Internalizing and Externalizing Behaviors: Preliminary cut scores to support data-informed decision making in middle and high schools. *Behavioral Disorders, 41*(1), 271-284.



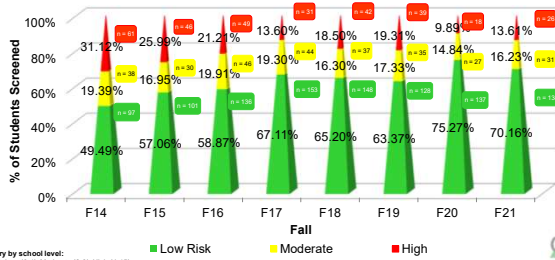
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Fall 2021 SRSS-Externalizing Results – School level



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Fall 2021 SRSS-Internalizing Results – School level



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Project ENGAGE


IES Funded Pandemic Impact Grant

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A New Opportunity: Project ENGAGE (Funded 😊)

- Exploring the impact of the pandemic
- Testing *Recognize. Relax. Record.*






Request for Applications

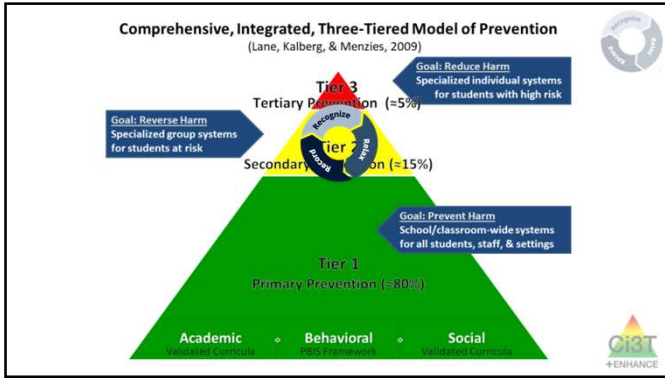
Research to Accelerate Pandemic Recovery in Special Education

Assistance Listing Number (ALN): 94329K

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION



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Enhancing CI3T module: Recognize. Relax. Record.

Recognize Relax Record

Recognize Relax Record
An intervention package for students struggling with anxiety

CI3T +ENHANCE

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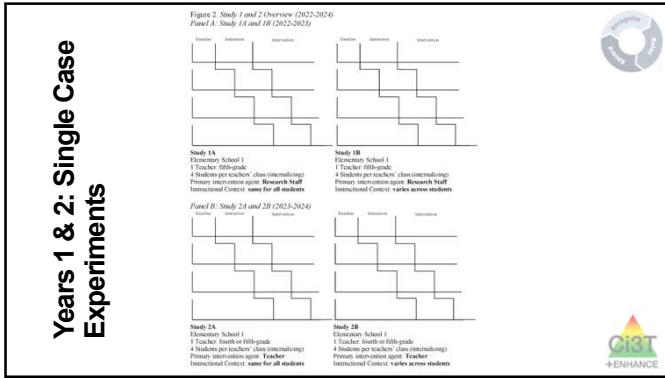
Timeline

Panel B: Aim 2 – Study Overview

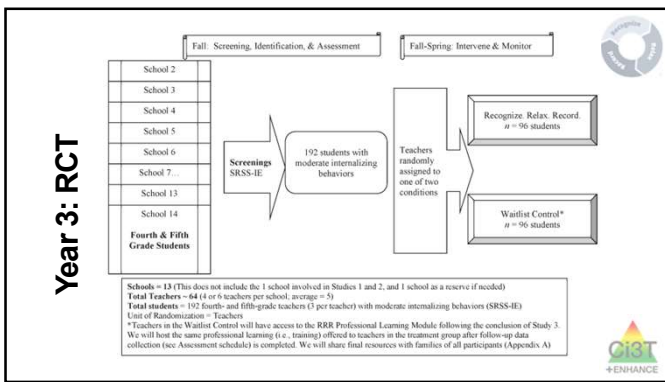
Study	Years			
	1 (2022-2023)	2 (2023-2024)	3 (2024-2025)	4 (2025-2026)
Study 1 – Experiments: 1A 1B Single Case: Multiple Baseline Design (across students) RRR Individual Instruction Intensive University Support	Screen Intervene Analyze Disseminate			
Study 2 – Experiments: 2A 2B Single Case: Multiple Baseline Design (across students) RRR Individual Instruction Limited University Support		Screen Intervene Analyze Disseminate		
Study 3 – Randomized Controlled Trial (RCT) RRR Individual Instruction Limited University Support Cost Effectiveness Analysis			Screen Intervene	Analyze Disseminate Teach Control Condition
			Collect Data	Analyze Disseminate

CI3T +ENHANCE

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Project ENGAGE: Enhancing Student Engagement to Facilitate Learning and Well-Being


PI: Kathleen Lynne Lane, PhD, BCBA-D, CF-L1, KU

Wendy Peis Osikes, PhD, Co-PI, ASU

Eric Alan Common, PhD, BCBA-D, Co-PI, KU

Mark M. Budman, PhD, Co-PI, KU

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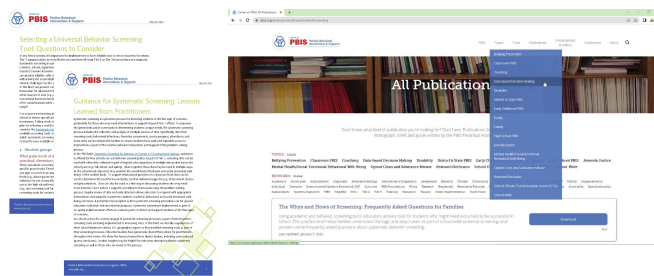
PBIS V: Systematic Screening

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Resources for screening available on PBIS.org...



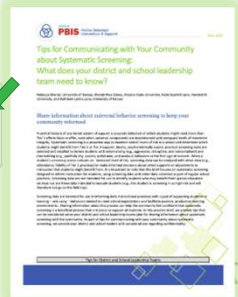
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Tips for Communicating with Your Community about Systematic Screening

Tips for Communicating with Your Community about Systematic Screening: What does your district and school leadership team need to know?


This resource provides a list of presentations, videos, webinars, articles and websites that give an overview to universal screening as well as more in-depth resources that answer the what and the how.

[Download](#)

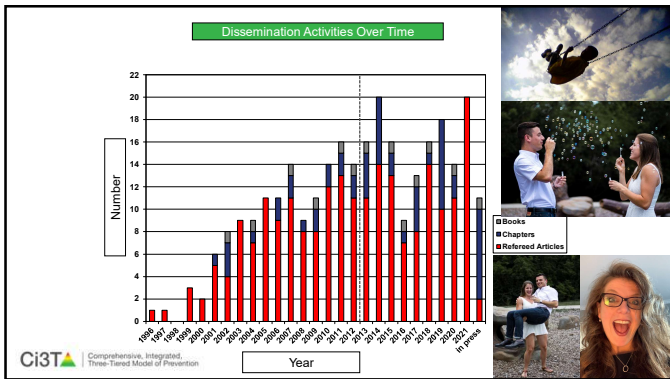


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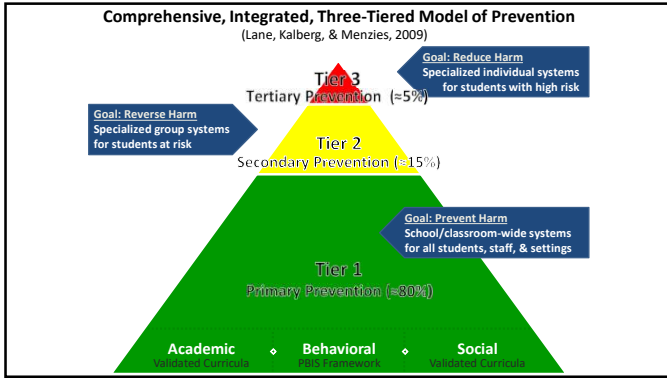
Discussion



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